JS 44 (Rev. 12/12)

## **CIVIL COVER SHEET**

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.)

purpose of initiating the civil do	jeket sheet. (SEE INSTRUC	HONS ON NEXT PAGE O	r inis ro	KWL)				
I. (a) PLAINTIFFS				DEFENDANTS				
Sally Bosler, Deborah Transue and Dana Brooks			Fresenius Medical	Care North Americ	ca			
(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff Montgomery (EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)			County of Residence of First Listed Defendant Lehigh  (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY)  NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED,					
(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, , Richard S. Swartz, Esqui Swartz Swidler LLC 1878 Marlton Pike, Suite			0	Attorneys (If Known) Stephanie J. Peet, Esquire Jackson Lewis P.C., 1601 Cherry Street, Suite 1350				
II. BASIS OF JURISDI	CTION (Place an "X" in O	ne Box Only)		TIZENSHIP OF P	RINCIPAL PAR			
☐ 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff	☐ 3 Federal Question (U.S. Government)	Not a Party)		(For Diversity Cases Only) PT en of This State	1	ted or Principal Place ness In This State	ox for Defende PTF 4	DEF
☐ 2 U.S. Government Defendant	■ 4 Diversity  (Indicate Citizenship)	ip of Parties in Item III)	Citiz	en of Another State		ted and Principal Plac iness In Another State		<b>X</b> 5
			l .	en or Subject of a  oreign Country	3 🗇 3 Foreign N	lation	□ 6	□ 6 ———
IV. NATURE OF SUIT								
CONTRACT  ☐ 110 Insurance ☐ 120 Marine ☐ 130 Miller Act ☐ 140 Negotiable Instrument ☐ 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment ☐ 151 Medicare Act ☐ 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excludes Veterans) ☐ 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits ☐ 160 Stockholders' Suits ☐ 190 Other Contract ☐ 195 Contract Product Liability ☐ 196 Franchise  REAL PROPERTY ☐ 210 Land Condemnation ☐ 220 Foreclosure ☐ 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment ☐ 245 Tort Product Liability ☐ 290 All Other Real Property	PERSONAL INJURY  310 Airplane  315 Airplane Product Liability  320 Assault, Libel &	□ 370 Other Fraud □ 371 Truth in Lending □ 380 Other Personal Property Damage Product Liability  PRISONER PETITIO Habeas Corpus: □ 463 Alien Detainee □ 510 Motions to Vacat Sentence □ 530 General	1	DRFEITURE/PENALTY 25 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881 26 Other  LABOR 10 Fair Labor Standards Act 20 Labor/Management Relations 40 Railway Labor Act 51 Family and Medical Leave Act 90 Other Labor Litigation 91 Employee Retirement Income Security Act  IMMIGRATION 62 Naturalization Application 65 Other Immigration Actions	3422 Appeal 28 USC   423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157   425 Withdrawal 28 USC 157   426 Withdrawal 28 USC 157   427 Withdrawal 28 Withdrawal 29 Wi	158	nks and Banki mmerce portation cketeer Influer rrupt Organiza insumer Credit ble/Sat TV curities/Comm cchange her Statutory A gricultural Acts vecdom of Infor ct	nment ng need and attions addities/ Actions fatters mation rocedure ppeal of
VI. CAUSE OF ACTION VII. REQUESTED IN	Cite the U.S. Civil Str. 28 USC § 1332(d) Brief description of c: WPCL - Alleged	Appellate Court  atute under which you a  ause: Failure to Pay All V  IS A CLASS ACTIO	Reo are filing ( Vages C	. (specify, Do not cite jurisdictional sta	er District L ) tutes unless diversity): CHECK Y	fultidistrict itigation	•	
COMPLAINT: VIII. RELATED CAS	UNDER RULE 2		.,		JURY DE	MAND: 🔀 Y	es □ No	)
IF ANY	(See instructions):	JUDGE			DOCKET NUMB	BER		
DATE 03/13/2014 FOR OFFICE USE ONLY		SIGNATURE OF AT	t t	OF RECORD				
	MOUNT	APPLYING IFP	•	JUDGE	N	MAG. JUDGE		

JS 44 Reverse (Rev. 12/12)

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR ATTORNEYS COMPLETING CIVIL COVER SHEET FORM JS 44

Authority For Civil Cover Sheet

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replaces nor supplements the filings and service of pleading or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. Consequently, a civil cover sheet is submitted to the Clerk of Court for each civil complaint filed. The attorney filing a case should complete the form as follows:

- I.(a) Plaintiffs-Defendants. Enter names (last, first, middle initial) of plaintiff and defendant. If the plaintiff or defendant is a government agency, use only the full name or standard abbreviations. If the plaintiff or defendant is an official within a government agency, identify first the agency and then the official, giving both name and title.
  - (b) County of Residence. For each civil case filed, except U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county where the first listed plaintiff resides at the time of filing. In U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county in which the first listed defendant resides at the time of filing. (NOTE: In land condemnation cases, the county of residence of the "defendant" is the location of the tract of land involved.)
- (c) Attorneys. Enter the firm name, address, telephone number, and attorney of record. If there are several attorneys, list them on an attachment, noting in this section "(see attachment)".
- II. Jurisdiction. The basis of jurisdiction is set forth under Rule 8(a), F.R.Cv.P., which requires that jurisdictions be shown in pleadings. Place an "X" in one of the boxes. If there is more than one basis of jurisdiction, precedence is given in the order shown below.

  United States plaintiff. (1) Jurisdiction based on 28 U.S.C. 1345 and 1348. Suits by agencies and officers of the United States are included here. United States defendant. (2) When the plaintiff is suing the United States, its officers or agencies, place an "X" in this box. Federal question. (3) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1331, where jurisdiction arises under the Constitution of the United States, an amendment to the Constitution, an act of Congress or a treaty of the United States. In cases where the U.S. is a party, the U.S. plaintiff or defendant code takes precedence, and box 1 or 2 should be marked.

  Diversity of citizenship. (4) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1332, where parties are citizens of different states. When Box 4 is checked, the citizenship of the different parties must be checked. (See Section III below; NOTE: federal question actions take precedence over diversity cases.)
- III. Residence (citizenship) of Principal Parties. This section of the JS 44 is to be completed if diversity of citizenship was indicated above. Mark this section for each principal party.
- IV. Nature of Suit. Place an "X" in the appropriate box. If the nature of suit cannot be determined, be sure the cause of action, in Section VI below, is sufficient to enable the deputy clerk or the statistical clerk(s) in the Administrative Office to determine the nature of suit. If the cause fits more than one nature of suit, select the most definitive.
- V. Origin. Place an "X" in one of the six boxes.
  - Original Proceedings. (1) Cases which originate in the United States district courts.
  - Removed from State Court. (2) Proceedings initiated in state courts may be removed to the district courts under Title 28 U.S.C., Section 1441. When the petition for removal is granted, check this box.
  - Remanded from Appellate Court. (3) Check this box for cases remanded to the district court for further action. Use the date of remand as the filing date.
  - Reinstated or Reopened. (4) Check this box for cases reinstated or reopened in the district court. Use the reopening date as the filing date. Transferred from Another District. (5) For cases transferred under Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1404(a). Do not use this for within district transfers or multidistrict litigation transfers.
  - Multidistrict Litigation. (6) Check this box when a multidistrict case is transferred into the district under authority of Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1407. When this box is checked, do not check (5) above.
- VI. Cause of Action. Report the civil statute directly related to the cause of action and give a brief description of the cause. Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity. Example: U.S. Civil Statute: 47 USC 553 Brief Description: Unauthorized reception of cable service
- VII. Requested in Complaint. Class Action. Place an "X" in this box if you are filing a class action under Rule 23, F.R.Cv.P.

  Demand. In this space enter the actual dollar amount being demanded or indicate other demand, such as a preliminary injunction.

  Jury Demand. Check the appropriate box to indicate whether or not a jury is being demanded.
- VIII. Related Cases. This section of the JS 44 is used to reference related pending cases, if any. If there are related pending cases, insert the docket numbers and the corresponding judge names for such cases.

Date and Attorney Signature. Date and sign the civil cover sheet.

# IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA

## CASE MANAGEMENT TRACK DESIGNATION FORM

**CIVIL ACTION** 

Sally Bosler, Deborah Transue and Dana Brooks ;

Telephone	FAX Nun	ıber	E-Mail Address		
(267) 319-7802	(215) 399-2249		stephanie.peet@jacksonlewis. 	com	
Date	Attorney-a	at-law	Attorney for		
March 13, 2014	Stephanie J. Pee		Fresenius Medical Care North Ame	rica	
(f) Standard Management	– Cases that do no	ot fall into any	one of the other tracks.	()	X)
(e) Special Management – commonly referred to a the court. (See reverse management cases.)	is complex and the	at need special	or intense management by	(	)
(d) Asbestos – Cases involence (d) exposure to asbestos.	ving claims for pe	ersonal injury o	or property damage from	(	)
(c) Arbitration – Cases req	uired to be design	ated for arbitra	ation under Local Civil Rule 53.2.	(	)
(b) Social Security – Cases and Human Services de				(	)
(a) Habeas Corpus – Cases	(a) Habeas Corpus – Cases brought under 28 U.S.C. § 2241 through § 2255.				)
SELECT ONE OF THE F	FOLLOWING CA	ASE MANAG	EMENT TRACKS:		
plaintiff shall complete a C- filing the complaint and ser- side of this form.) In the designation, that defendant	ase Management 've a copy on all de event that a defershall, with its firs arties, a Case Man	Track Designa fendants. (See ndant does no it appearance, nagement Trac	deduction Plan of this court, counsition Form in all civil cases at the time of 1:03 of the plan set forth on the rest agree with the plaintiff regarding submit to the clerk of court and serk Designation Form specifying the ed.	ne o vers sa	of se id on
Fresenius Medical Care North An	merica, et al.	:	NO.		
٧.		; ;			

(Civ. 660) 10/02

#### Civil Justice Expense and Delay Reduction Plan Section 1:03 - Assignment to a Management Track

- (a) The clerk of court will assign cases to tracks (a) through (d) based on the initial pleading,
- (b) In all cases not appropriate for assignment by the clerk of court to tracks (a) through (d), the plaintiff shall submit to the clerk of court and serve with the complaint on all defendants a case management track designation form specifying that the plaintiff believes the case requires Standard Management or Special Management. In the event that a defendant does not agree with the plaintiff regarding said designation, that defendant shall, with its first appearance, submit to the clerk of court and serve on the plaintiff and all other parties, a case management track designation form specifying the track to which that defendant believes the case should be assigned.
- (c) The court may, on its own initiative or upon the request of any party, change the track assignment of any case at any time.
- (d) Nothing in this Plan is intended to abrogate or limit a judicial officer's authority in any case pending before that judicial officer, to direct pretrial and trial proceedings that are more stringent than those of the Plan and that are designed to accomplish cost and delay reduction.
- (e) Nothing in this Plan is intended to supersede Local Civil Rules 40.1 and 72.1, or the procedure for random assignment of Habeas Corpus and Social Security cases referred to magistrate judges of the court.

# SPECIAL MANAGEMENT CASE ASSIGNMENTS (See §1.02 (e) Management Track Definitions of the Civil Justice Expense and Delay Reduction Plan)

Special Management cases will usually include that class of cases commonly referred to as "complex litigation" as that term has been used in the Manuals for Complex Litigation. The first manual was prepared in 1969 and the Manual for Complex Litigation Second, MCL 2d was prepared in 1985. This term is intended to include cases that present unusual problems and require extraordinary treatment. See §0.1 of the first manual. Cases may require special or intense management by the court due to one or more of the following factors: (1) large number of parties; (2) large number of claims or defenses; (3) complex factual issues; (4) large volume of evidence; (5) problems locating or preserving evidence; (6) extensive discovery; (7) exceptionally long time needed to prepare for disposition; (8) decision needed within an exceptionally short time; and (9) need to decide preliminary issues before final disposition. It may include two or more related cases. Complex litigation typically includes such cases as antitrust cases; cases involving a large number of parties or an unincorporated association of large membership; cases involving requests for injunctive relief affecting the operation of large business entities; patent cases; copyright and trademark cases; common disaster cases such as those arising from aircraft crashes or marine disasters; actions brought by individual stockholders; stockholder's derivative and stockholder's representative actions; class actions or potential class actions; and other civil (and criminal) cases involving unusual multiplicity or complexity of factual issues. See §0.22 of the first Manual for Complex Litigation and Manual for Complex Litigation Second, Chapter 33.

# 

## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA — DESIGNATION FORM to be used by counsel to indicate the category of the case for the purpose of assignment to appropriate calendar.

Dishard C. Cuarte Fac. Cuarte Cuidlan I C. 1970 Marita	n Dika, Suita 10, Charny Hill, N.I. 09003
Address of Plaintiff; Richard S. Swartz, Esq., Swartz Swidler LLC, 1878 Marlton	
Address of Defendant: Stephanie J. Peet, Esq., Jackson Lewis P.C., 1601 Cher	ry Street, Suite 1350, Philadelphia, PA 19102
Place of Accident, Incident or Transaction: Commonwealth of Pennsylvania (Use Reverse Side For	· Additional Space)
Does this civil action involve a nongovernmental corporate party with any parent corporation	and any publicly held corporation owning 10% or more of its stock?
(Attach two copies of the Disclosure Statement Form in accordance with Fed.R.Civ.P. 7.1(a	a)) Yes□ NoX□
Does this case involve multidistrict litigation possibilities?	Yes□ No⊠
RELATED CASE, IF ANY:	
Case Number: Judge	Date Terminated:
Civil cases are deemed related when yes is answered to any of the following questions:	
1. Is this case related to property included in an earlier numbered suit pending or within one	year previously terminated action in this court?
	Yes□ No⊠
2. Does this case involve the same issue of fact or grow out of the same transaction as a prio action in this court?	r suit pending or within one year previously terminated
action in this court?	Yes□ No⊠
3. Does this case involve the validity or infringement of a patent already in suit or any earlie	r numbered case pending or within one year previously
terminated action in this court?	Yes□ No⊠
	1. (1) 1. (1) 1. (1)
4. Is this case a second or successive habeas corpus, social security appeal, or pro se civil rig	yes□ No⊠
	Yes L Nova
CIVIL: (Place ✓ in ONE CATEGORY ONLY)	
A. Federal Question Cases:	B. Diversity Jurisdiction Cases:
1.   Indemnity Contract, Marine Contract, and All Other Contracts	1.   Insurance Contract and Other Contracts
2. □ FELA	2. □ Airplane Personal Injury
3. □ Jones Act-Personal Injury	3. □ Assault, Defamation
4. □ Antitrust	4. □ Marine Personal Injury
5. Patent	5. □ Motor Vehicle Personal Injury
6. Labor-Management Relations	6.  Other Personal Injury (Please specify)
7. □ Civil Rights	7. Products Liability
	8.  Products Liability — Asbestos
8.  Habeas Corpus	9.   All other Diversity Cases
9.  Securities Act(s) Cases	
10. □ Social Security Review Cases	(Please specify)
11. All other Federal Question Cases (Please specify) 28 USC § 1332 (d)	
ARBITRATION CER	ATIFICATION
, Stephanie J. Peet (Check Appropriate	
I, counsel of record do hereby ce  X Pursuant to Local Civil Rule 53.2, Section 3(c)(2), that to the best of my knowledge an	
\$150,000.00 exclusive of interest and costs;  □ Relief other than monetary damages is sought.	
DATE: March 13, 2014 Stephanie J. Peet, Esquire	91744
Attorney-at-Law	Attorney I.D.#
NOTE: A trial de novo will be a trial by jury only if	there has been compliance with F.R.C.P. 38.
I certify that, to my knowledge, the within case is not related to any case now pending	or within one year previously terminated action in this court
except as noted above.	
DATE: March 13, 2014	91744
Attorney-at-Law	Attorney I.D.#

CIV. 609 (5/2012)

## 

## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA — DESIGNATION FORM to be used by counsel to indicate the category of the case for the purpose of assignment to appropriate calendar.

Dishard C. Cu	wards Face Covered Covidian III C 4070 Marillan	Dilea Cuita 10 Charmallill N.I. 00003	
	vartz, Esq., Swartz Swidler LLC, 1878 Marltor		
Address of Defendant; Stephanie J	J. Peet, Esq., Jackson Lewis P.C., 1601 Cherr	y Street, Suite 1350, Philadelphia, PA 19102	
Place of Accident, Incident or Transac	ction: Commonwealth of Pennsylvania (Use Reverse Side For	Additional Space)	
Does this civil action involve a nongo	overnmental corporate party with any parent corporation	and any publicly held corporation owning 10% or more of its sto	ock?
(Attach two copies of the Disclosur	e Statement Form in accordance with Fed.R.Civ.P. 7.1(a	)) Yes□ NoX□	
Does this case involve multidistrict li	tigation possibilities?	Yes□ No <b>⊠</b>	
RELATED CASE, IF ANY:	Judge	Date Terminated:	
		Due formation.	
Civil cases are deemed related when	yes is answered to any of the following questions:		
1. Is this case related to property incl	uded in an earlier numbered suit pending or within one		
		Yes□ No⊠	
2. Does this case involve the same is action in this court?	sue of fact or grow out of the same transaction as a prior	suit pending or within one year previously terminated	
		Yes□ No⊠	
·	or infringement of a patent already in suit or any earlier		
terminated action in this court?		Yes□ No <b>Ö</b>	
4. Is this case a second or successive	habeas corpus, social security appeal, or pro se civil rig	nts case filed by the same individual?	
		Yes□ No⊠	
CIVIL: (Place / in ONE CATEGO	ORV ONLY)		
A. Federal Question Cases:	ORY ONLY)	B. Diversity Jurisdiction Cases:	
<del>-</del>	arine Contract, and All Other Contracts	1. □ Insurance Contract and Other Contract	S
2. □ FELA	armo Contract, and 711 Onioi Contracts		5
		2. A Arrente Personal Injury	
3. □ Jones Act-Personal Inju	iry	3. Assault, Defamation	
4. □ Antitrust		4. □ Marine Personal Injury	
5.   Patent		5.  Motor Vehicle Personal Injury	
6. □ Labor-Management Re	lations	6. □ Other Personal Injury (Please specify)	
7. □ Civil Rights		7. Products Liability	
8. □ Habeas Corpus		8.   Products Liability — Asbestos	
9. □ Securities Act(s) Cases		9. □ All other Diversity Cases	
10. □ Social Security Review		(Please specify)	
11. 🛮 All other Federal Ques (Please specify) 28 USC §	tion Cases 1332 (d)		
Otambania I Dast	ARBITRATION CER (Check Appropriate	Category)	
Stephanie J. Peet	counsel of record do hereby cer	ify: d belief, the damages recoverable in this civil action case exceed	1.11
\$150,000,00 exclusive of interest and  Relief other than monetary da	d costs;	d belief, the damages recoverable in this civil action case exceed	i the sum of
DATE: March 13, 2014	Stephanie J. Peet, Esquire	91744	
	Attorney-at-Law	Attorney I,D,#	erede
	NOTE: A trial de novo will be a trial by jury only if the	nere has been compliance with F.R.C.P. 38.	
I certify that, to my knowledge, the except as noted above.	e within case is not related to any case now pending o	r within one year previously terminated action in this court	
DATE: March 13, 2014	LARALAMA. O DA	91744	
DATE:	Attorney-at-Law	Attorney LD.#	_

CIV. 609 (5/2012)

### JACKSON LEWIS P.C.

Stephanie J. Peet Three Parkway 1601 Cherry Street Suite 1350 Philadelphia, PA 19102

T: (267) 319-7802 F: (215) 399-2249

ATTORNEYS FOR DEFENDANT

### UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA

SALLY BOSLER, on behalf of herself and those similarly situated. 1050 Hosensack Road Palm, PA 18070	: : Civil Action No.:: :
and	· :
DEBORAH TRANSUE, on behalf of herself and those similarly situated. 913 Spring Street Bethlehem, PA 18018	: : NOTICE AND PETITION FOR : REMOVAL OF A CIVIL ACTION FROM : THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS OF : LEHIGH COUNTY :
DANA BROOKS 913 Spring Street Bethlehem, PA 18018	: : : :
Plaintiffs.	· ;
V.	: :
FRESENIUS MEDICAL CARE NORTH	: :

FRESENIUS MEDICAL CARE NORTH AMERICA 2820 Mitchell Avenue Allentown, PA 18103

and

JOHN DOES 1-10

Defendants.

To: Michael E. Kunz, Clerk of Court

United States District Court Eastern District of Pennsylvania

U.S. Courthouse

601 Market Street, Room 2609

Philadelphia, PA 19106-1797

Richard S. Swartz, Esq. Matthew D. Miller, Esq. Swartz Swidler LLC

1878 Marlton Pike, Suite 10

Cherry Hill, NJ 08003

Defendant Bio-Medical Applications of Pennsylvania, Inc. ("BMA-PA" or "Defendant") (improperly pled as "Fresenius Medical Care North America"), pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1332(d) and 1446, respectfully submits this notice and petition for removal of a case from the Court of Common Pleas of Lehigh County, Pennsylvania, bearing Docket No. 2014-C-138, and as grounds for this removal states as follows:

#### I. FACTUAL BACKGROUND

- 1. On or about January 15, 2014, Plaintiffs Sally Bosler ("Plaintiff Bosler"), Deborah Transue ("Plaintiff Transue"), and Dana Brooks ("Plaintiff Brooks") (collectively "Plaintiffs") filed a civil action in the Court of Common Pleas of Lehigh County, Pennsylvania, bearing Docket No. 2014-C-138 entitled Sally Bosler, Deborah Transue, and Dana Brooks v. Fresenius Medical Care North America, et al. A true copy of the civil cover sheet and Complaint are annexed hereto as Exhibit A. This document constitutes all pleadings, process and other documents served upon Defendant BMA-PA in this action. This document was the initial pleading served upon BMA-PA setting forth the claims upon which Plaintiffs' action is based.
  - 2. Plaintiff served the Complaint in this action on February 12, 2014.
- 3. Defendant has affected removal within thirty (30) days of receipt by it of a paper from which it could first be ascertained that this action is removable under the provisions of 28 U.S.C. § 1446(b).

- 4. Defendant has not filed an answer or other pleading in the Court of Common Pleas of Lehigh County, Pennsylvania.<sup>1</sup>
- 5. Plaintiff Bosler resides at 1050 Hosensack Road, Palm, Pennsylvania 18070. See Complaint, ¶ 3.
- 6. Plaintiff Transue resides at 913 Spring Street, Bethlehem, Pennsylvania 18018. See Complaint, ¶ 4.
- 7. Plaintiff Brooks resides at 913 Spring Street, Bethlehem, Pennsylvania 18018. See Complaint, ¶ 5.
- 8. BMA-PA is incorporated in the state of Delaware and maintains its principal place of business in the state of Massachusetts. *See* Declaration of Claire Callahan, attached hereto as Exhibit C at ¶ 3.
- 9. Plaintiffs' Complaint was filed under the Pennsylvania rule of judicial procedure authorizing actions be brought by one or more representative persons as a class action, Pennsylvania Rules of Civil Procedure § 1701 *et seq*.
- 10. Plaintiffs' seek relief on behalf of themselves and an unspecified number of alleged similarly situated individuals for purported violations of the Pennsylvania Wage Payment and Collection Act ("WPCA") and common law. *See* Complaint, ¶ 1.
- 11. In Count One of the Complaint, Plaintiffs allege that since January 2011, "Defendants failed to pay Named Plaintiffs and Class Plaintiffs all wages owed by unlawfully deducting 30 minutes per shift for breaks that were not bona-fide meal breaks" in violation of the WPCA. See Complaint at ¶¶ 12 and 45.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The parties entered into a consent order extending the time for Defendant to answer, move or otherwise respond to the Complaint. *See* Exhibit B.

- 12. In Count II of the Complaint, Plaintiffs allege that since January 2010, "[b]y unlawfully deducting 30 minutes from Named Plaintiffs' and Class Plaintiffs' wages each work week, Defendants have been unjustly enriched" in violation of common law. *See* Complaint at ¶ 48.
- 13. In the Complaint, Plaintiffs allege that "the number of potential class members is at least 40" and do not allege a specific amount in controversy. *See* Complaint at ¶ 13.

# II. THIS COURT HAS SUBJECT MATTER JURISDICTION OVER THIS ACTION PURSUANT TO 28 U.S.C. § 1332(d), THE CLASS ACTION FAIRNESS ACT ("CAFA")

The Class Action Fairness Act of 2005 ("CAFA") grants district courts original subject matter jurisdiction over any civil action involving a proposed class of at least 100 members "in which the matter in controversy exceeds the sum or value of \$5,000,000, exclusive of interests and costs, and is a class action in which . . . any member of a class of plaintiffs is a citizen of a State different from any defendant." Dewey v. Volkswagen of Am., 728 F. Supp. 2d 546, 563 (D.N.J. 2010) (citing DiCarlo v. St. Mary Hosp., 530 F.3d 255, 261 (3d Cir. 2008) (citing the district court's application of 28 U.S.C. § 1332(d)(2)); see also 28 U.S.C. § 1332(d)(5)(B). All of the elements required to establish original subject matter jurisdiction over this action under CAFA are satisfied.

#### A. The Proposed Class Is Greater Than 100 Members

Although Plaintiffs' Complaint only vaguely alleges "the number of potential class members is at least 40," Plaintiffs concede that they "do not know the exact size of the class" and that information regarding the potential class size "is in the exclusive control of Defendants." *See* Complaint at ¶ 13. Plaintiffs further define the putative class as current and/or former hourly

employees "who within the last four years have worked or are presently working for Defendants as Registered Nurses or Dialysis Technicians." *Id.* at ¶ 20.

Defendant's records reflect that the number of current and/or former Registered Nurses and Patient Care Technicians who have worked or are presently working for it in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania exceed the one-hundred (100) potential class member threshold for removal pursuant to CAFA and, in fact, exceed 2,000 potential class members. *See* Exhibit C, Declaration of Claire Callahan at ¶ 4. Accordingly, based on the allegations contained in the Complaint and the attached Declaration, the proposed class includes more than 100 potential members.

# B. The Matter In Controversy Exceeds The Sum Or Value Of \$5,000,000, Exclusive Of Interest And Costs.

Without admitting that Plaintiffs or the purported class could recover any damages, the matter in controversy exceeds the sum or value of \$5,000,000, exclusive of interest and costs.<sup>2</sup> In the Third Circuit, two different rules apply when determining the "amount in controversy" depending upon the specificity of the allegations contained in the Complaint. In cases "where the complaint specifically avers that the amount sought is less than the jurisdictional minimum," the rule of Morgan v. Gay, 471 F.3d 469 (3d Cir. 2006) applies. Frederico v. Home Depot, 507 F.3d 188, 196-97 (3d Cir. 2007). In such cases, "a defendant seeking removal must prove to a legal certainty that plaintiff can recover the jurisdictional amount." *Id*.

Here, the Complaint does not specifically aver the amount sought is less than \$5,000,000. Accordingly, the Morgan rule does not apply. Rather, the Third Circuit's decision in Samuel-Bassett v. Kia Motors America, Inc., 357 F.3d 392 (3d Cir. 2004) controls whether Defendant has established the "amount in controversy" sufficient to establish subject matter jurisdiction.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Defendant disputes that there should be a class, and to the extent that a class is certified, that it should be defined as proposed by Plaintiffs. Defendant further disputes any liability or damages as alleged by Plaintiffs.

"Samuel-Bassett applies where the plaintiff has not specifically averred in the complaint that the amount in controversy is less than the jurisdictional minimum. There, the case must be remanded if it appears to a legal certainty that the plaintiff cannot recover the jurisdictional amount." Frederico, 507 F.3d 18 at 197. Under the "legal certainty test," [w]hen it appears to a legal certainty that the plaintiff was never entitled to recover the jurisdictional amount, the case must be dismissed." *Id.* at 194 (citing Packard v. Provident Nat'l Bank, 994 F.2d 1039, 1046 (3d Cir. 1993); Meritcare, Inc. v. St. Paul Mercury Ins. Co., 166 F.3d 214, 217 (3d Cir. 1993) ("When it appears to a legal certainty that the plaintiff was never entitled to recover the minimum amount set by Section 1332, the removed case must be remanded . . . . ").) "The rule does not require the removing defendant to prove to a legal certainty the plaintiff can recover" \$5,000,000. *Id.* at 195 (quoting Valley v. State Farm Fire and Cas. Co., 504 F. Supp. 2d 1, 3-4 (E.D.Pa. 2006).) "None of [the applicable Third Circuit] cases require the defendant to prove the jurisdictional amount to a legal certainty in order to remain in federal court." *Id.* 

In <u>Frederico</u>, like here, the Complaint "did not state an exact sum sought." *Id.* at 197. In that case, the Third Circuit found federal jurisdiction proper where:

Assuming that Plaintiff's payment of \$287.14 represents the average actual damages of each member of the putative class and the maximum punitive damages allowable under New Jersey law were awarded (see N.J. Stat. § 2A:15-5.14(b)), Plaintiff need only prevail on behalf of 2,903 class members for the class recovery to exceed \$5,000,000. Given that Plaintiff has alleged a putative class consisting of "thousands" if not "tens of hundreds of thousands" of members, it is more likely than not that \$5,000,000 or more is in controversy in this case.

### *Id.* (internal citations omitted).

Here, Plaintiffs allege that they each earned a specific hourly rate (Plaintiff Bosler-\$31.32 plus a \$1.80 shift differential; Plaintiff Transue-\$19.40 plus a \$1.50 shift differential; and Plaintiff Brooks-\$16.72 plus a \$1.00 shift differential) and that they seek thirty (30) minutes of

pay for each shift worked over the course of the past four (4) years. Based on Plaintiffs' allegations, their average hourly rate of pay totals \$23.91, for an average claim of \$11.96 per 30 minute meal break (((Plaintiff Bosler hourly rate with shift differential + Plaintiff Transue hourly rate with shift differential + Plaintiff Brooks hourly rate with shift differential) / 3) / 2). Assuming three (3) shifts per week over fifty (50) weeks during the course of the four (4) year statute of limitations, the potential damages for the 2,000 putative class members would exceed the \$5,000,000 threshold.<sup>3</sup>

In addition to the alleged wages, Plaintiffs also seek liquidated damages pursuant to the WPCA, which is equal to 25% of the back wages allegedly due. *See* Complaint at WHEREFORE section; 43 P.S. § 260.10. Moreover, like in <u>Frederico</u>, Plaintiffs seek attorneys' fees, which "can exceed six figures in a class action and are properly aggregated and considered for purposes of determining the amount in controversy under CAFA." *Id.* (citing 28 U.S.C. § 1332(d)(6) and <u>Suber v. Chrysler Corp.</u>, 104 F.3d 578, 585 (3d Cir. 1997) ("Moreover, in calculating the amount in controversy, we must consider potential attorneys' fees."). In Frederico, the Third Circuit held that

[i]n Morgan, the plaintiff expressly limited, in her complaint, the damages sought to less than the jurisdictional threshold. Here (like in the present case), by contrast, Frederico does not explicitly limit the amount in controversy to \$5 million or less. Therefore, the case falls under the framework established by Samuel-Bassett.

*Id.* at 198. In affirming the removal and decision not to remand the case, the Third Circuit concluded that "as it does not appear to a legal certainty that <u>Frederico</u> cannot recover the jurisdictional amount, the case need not be remanded and we may proceed to the substantive merits of this appeal." *Id.* at 199.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>CAFA provides that "[i]n any class action, the claims of the individual class members shall be aggregated to determine whether the matter in controversy exceeds the sum or value of \$5,000,000, exclusive of interest and costs." 28 U.S.C. §1332(d)(6).

Accordingly, because Plaintiffs have not specifically averred in the Complaint that the amount in controversy is less than \$5,000,000, and because Defendant is not required to prove Plaintiffs could recover \$5,000,000 in order to remain in federal court, CAFA's "amount in controversy" element is satisfied.

#### C. This Matter Is A "Class Action."

The CAFA defines a "class action" as

(B) the term "class action" means any civil action filed under rule 23 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure or similar State statute or rule of judicial procedure authorizing an action to be brought by 1 or more representative persons as a class action

28 U.S.C. § 1332(d)(1)(B). This matter constitutes a "class action." The Complaint was filed under the Pennsylvania rule of judicial procedure authorizing actions be brought by one or more representative persons as a class action, Pennsylvania Rules of Civil Procedure § 1701 et seq. See Complaint, ¶ 11. Plaintiffs have affirmatively alleged the elements of class action certification and have specifically pled a class of "current and/or former hourly employees of Defendants, who within the last four years have worked or are presently working for Defendants as Registered Nurses or Dialysis Technicians." *Id.* at ¶ 20.

#### D. Plaintiff Is A Citizen Of A State Different From BMA-PA.

In order to meet the "minimal diversity" required under CAFA, any member of a class of plaintiffs must be a citizen of a state different from any defendant. Dewey, 728 F. Supp. 2d at 563. Plaintiffs Bosler, Transue and Brooks are citizens of a state different from Defendant BMA-PA. Plaintiffs affirmatively allege that they are citizens of Pennsylvania. *See* Complaint, ¶¶3-5. Defendant BMA-PA is a citizen of the states of Delaware and Massachusetts. BMA-PA is incorporated in the state of Delaware and maintains its principal place of business in the state of Massachusetts. *See* ¶ 9 above. *See also* 28 U.S.C. § 1332(c)(1) ("[A] corporation shall be

deemed to be a citizen of any State by which it has been incorporated and of the State where it has its principal place of business.") Accordingly, the "minimal diversity" required under CAFA is established in this case.<sup>4</sup>

Defendant has established all of the elements of original jurisdiction of this Court under the CAFA. For this reason, this case should be removed to this Court.

#### III. CONCLUSION

This Court has original jurisdiction over Plaintiffs' claims by virtue of the CAFA. Lehigh County, Pennsylvania, the place where the pending action was originally filed, is within the geographic boundaries of the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania, therefore, venue is proper in this Court. Defendant submits this notice and petition without waiving any defenses to the claims asserted by Plaintiffs or conceding Plaintiffs have pled claims upon which relief may be granted. Upon filing this Notice of Removal, Defendant will provide a written notification to Plaintiffs and will file a Notification of Removal with the clerk of the Court of Commons Pleas of Lehigh County. As required by 28 U.S.C. § 1446(d), a true and correct copy of the Notification of Removal is attached hereto as Exhibit D.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>The citizenship of the anonymous John Doe Defendants are irrelevant for purposes of establishing CAFA diversity. All that is required is that one plaintiff and one defendant are not citizens of the same state. "Moreover, there is no doubt that in determining whether there is complete diversity of citizenship we disregard the John Doe and Jane Doe defendants inasmuch as 28 U.S.C. § 1441(a) provides that for purposes of removal the citizenship of defendants sued under fictitious names shall be disregarded." <u>Brooks v. Purcell</u>, 57 Fed. Appx.47, 50 (3d Cir. 2002).

WHEREFORE, Defendant respectfully requests that the within action, now pending in the Court of Common Pleas of Lehigh County, Pennsylvania, be removed to the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania.

Respectfully submitted,

JACKSON LEWIS P.C.

By:

Stephanie J. Peet (PA 91744)

Three Parkway 1601 Cherry Street

**Suite 1350** 

Philadelphia, PA19102

T: (267) 319-7802 F: (215) 399-2249

ATTORNEYS FOR DEFENDANT

Dated: March 13, 2014

## JACKSON LEWIS P.C.

Stephanie J. Peet Three Parkway 1601 Cherry Street Suite 1350 Philadelphia, PA 19102

T: (267) 319-7802 F: (215) 399-2249

ATTORNEYS FOR DEFENDANT

## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA

SALLY BOSLER, on behalf of herself and those similarly situated. 1050 Hosensack Road Palm, PA 18070	: : Civil Action No.: :
and	• :
DEBORAH TRANSUE, on behalf of herself and those similarly situated. 913 Spring Street Bethlehem, PA 18018	CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE  :
and	, :
DANA BROOKS 913 Spring Street Bethlehem, PA 18018	
Plaintiffs.	: :
v.	: :
FRESENIUS MEDICAL CARE NORTH AMERICA 2820 Mitchell Avenue Allentown, PA 18103	: : : : :
and	: :
JOHN DOES 1-10	; ; ;

Defendants.

I hereby certify that a true and correct copy of Defendant's Notice and Petition for Removal and this Certificate of Service were served upon Plaintiffs' counsel, Richard S. Swartz and Justin L. Swidler, Swartz Swidler, LLC, 1878 Marlton Pike, Suite 10, Cherry Hill, New Jersey 08003 by sending said documents, via first class mail, on this 13th day of March, 2014.

JACKSON LEWIS P.C.

By:

Stephanie J. Peet (PA 91744)

Three Parkway 1601 Cherry Street

**Suite 1350** 

Philadelphia, PA19102

T: (267) 319-7802 F: (215) 399-2249

ATTORNEYS FOR DEFENDANT

4825-5031-1961, v. 2

# Exhibit "A"

Supreme Court of Pennsylvania Court of Common Pleas For Prothonotary Use Only: Civil Cover Sheet Docket No: County The information collected on this form as used solely for court administration purposes. This form does not supplement or replace the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law or rules of court. Commencement of Action: ■ Writ of Summons Petition S Transfer from Another Jurisdiction ☐ Declaration of Taking E Lead Plaintiff's Name: Lead Defendant's Name: C SALLY BOSLER FRESENIUS MEDICAL CARE NORTH AMERICA T Dollar Amount Requested: within arbitration limits 1 Are money damages requested? 

✓ Yes □ No (check one) **X**outside arbitration limits 0 N Is this a Class Action Suit? **▼** Yes □ No. Is this an MDJ Appeal? ☐ Yes ⊠ No Name of Plaintiff/Appellant's Attorney: RICHARD S. SWARTZ, ESQ A ☐ Cheek here if you have no attorney (are a Self-Represented (Fro Se; Litigant) Nature of the Case: Place an "X" to the left of the ONE case category that most accurately describes your PRIMARY CASE. If you are making more than one type of claim, check the one that you consider most important. TORT (do not include Mass Tort) CONTRACT (do not include Judgments) CIVIL APPEALS Intentional Buyer Plaintiff Administrative Agencies ■ Malicious Prosecution Debt Collection; Credit Card ☐ Board of Assessment Motor Vehicle Debt Collection: Other Board of Elections Nuisance Dept. of Transportation Statutory Appeal: Other Premises Liability S Product Liability tdoes not include Employment Dispute: mass tort) E Discrimination Slander/Libel/ Defamation □ Employment Dispute: Other Zoning Board C Other: WPCL - Failure to Pay All Other: T Wages Owed I Other: MASS TORT 0 ☐ Asbestos Tobacco N Toxic Tort - DES . Toxic Tort - Implant REAL PROPERTY MISCELLANEOUS Toxic Waste ☐ Ejectment Common Law/Statutory Arbitration Other: ☐ Eminent Domain/Condemnation Declaratory Judgment B Ground Rent Mandamus
Non-Domestic Relations Landlord/Tenant Dispute Mortgage Forcelosure: Residential
Mortgage Forcelosure: Commercial Restraining Order PROFESSIONAL LIABLITY Quo Warranto □ Dental Partition Replevin ☐ Legal Quiet Title Other: Other: ☐ Medical Other Professional:

Case 5:14-cv-01530-JLS Document 1 Filed 03/13/14 Page 20 of



# IN THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS OF LEHIGH COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA CIVIL DIVISION

SALLY BOSLER, on behalf of herself and those similarly situated, and DEBORAH TRANSUE, on behalf of herself and those similarly situated, and DANA BROOKS

Plaintiff

FRESENIUS MEDICAL CARE NORTH AMERICA and JOHN DOES 1-10

Defendant

File No.

2014-(-138

#### NOTICE TO DEFEND

You have been sued in court. If you wish to defend against the claims set forth in the following pages, you must take action within twenty (20) days after this complaint and notice are served, by entering a written appearance personally or by attorney and filing in writing with the court your defenses or objections to the claims set forth against you. You are warned that if you fail to do so the case may proceed without you and a judgment may be entered against you by the court without further notice for any money claimed in the complaint or for any other claim or relief requested by the plaintiff. You may lose money or property or other rights important to you.

YOU SHOULD TAKE THIS PAPER TO YOUR LAWYER AT ONCE. IF YOU DO NOT HAVE A LAWYER. GO TO OR TELEPHONE THE OFFICE SET FORTH BELOW.

THIS OFFICE CAN PROVIDE YOU WITH INFORMATION ABOUT HIRING A LAWYER.

IF YOU CANNOT AFFORD TO HIRE A LAWYER, THIS OFFICE MAY BE ABLE TO PROVIDE YOU WITH INFORMATION ABOUT AGENCIES THAT MAY OFFER LEGAL SERVICES TO ELIGIBLE PERSONS AT A REDUCED FEE OR NO FEE.

LEHIGH COUNTY BAR ASSOCIATION

LAWYER REFERRAL SERVICE

. 1114 WALNUT STREET

ALLENTOWN, PENNSYLVANIA 18102

TELEPHONE: 610-433-7094

Signature

Richard S. Swartz.

(Name)

1878 Marhon Pike East, Suite 10, Cherry Hill, NJ 08003

(Address)

(856) 685-7420

(Telephone Number)

#### SWARTZ SWIDLER LLC

Richard S. Swartz, Esq. Justin L. Swidler, Esq. Matthew D. Miller, Esq. 1878 Marlton Pike, Suite 10 Cherry Hill, NJ 08003

Tel: (856) 685-7420 Fax: (856) 685-7417

SALLY BOSLER, on behalf of herself and those similarly situated. 1050 Hosensack Road Palm, PA 18070

and

DEBORAH TRANSUE, on behalf of herself and those similarly situated. 913 Spring Street Bethlehem, PA 18018

And

DANA BROOKS 913 Spring Street Bethlehem, PA 18018

Plaintiffs.

FRESENIUS MEDICAL CARE NORTH

AMERICA 2820 Mitchell Avenue Allentown, PA 18103

and

JOHN DOES 1-10

Defendants.

COURT OF COMMON PLEAS OF LEHIGH COUNTY

No. 2014-6-138

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED



8m

INDIVIDUAL AND CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT

Named Plaintiffs Sally Bosler. Deborah Transue, and Dana Brooks (hereinafter collectively referred to as "Named Plaintiffs"), on behalf of themselves and those similarly

situated (hereinafter collectively referred to as "Class Plaintiffs"), by and through undersigned counsel, hereby complain as follows against Defendants Fresenius Medical Care North America and John Does 1-10 (hereinafter collectively referred to as "Defendants").

#### INTRODUCTION

I. Named Plaintiffs have initiated the instant action to redress Defendants' violations of the Pennsylvania Wage Payment and Collection Act ("WPCA") and the common law of Pennsylvania. Named Plaintiffs assert that Defendants failed to pay Named Plaintiffs all wages due by unlawfully deducting from Named Plaintiffs' and Class Plaintiffs' wages. As a result of aforesaid unlawful actions. Named Plaintiffs and Class Plaintiffs have suffered harm.

#### **PARTIES**

- 2. The foregoing paragraphs are incorporated herein as if set forth in full.
- 3. Named Plaintiff Sally Bosler (hereinafter "Named Plaintiff Bosler") is an adult individual with an address as set forth above.
- 4. Named Plaintiff Deborah Transue (hereinafter "Named Plaintiff Transue") is an adult individual with an address as set forth above.
- 5. Named Plaintiff Dana Brooks (hereinafter "Named Plaintiff Brooks") is an adult individual with an address as set forth above.
- 6. Defendant Freschius Medical Care North America is a medical care provider which operates in Pennsylvania.
- 7. Defendants John Doe 1 through John Doe 5 are presently unknown persons who, directly or indirectly, directed, aided, abetted, and/or assisted with creating and/or executing the policies and practices of Defendants which resulted in Defendants' failing to pay Named Plaintiff and Class Plaintiffs proper compensation pursuant to the WPCA.

- 8. Defendants John Doe 6 through John Doe 10 are presently unknown persons who had control over processing payroll regarding Named Plaintiffs and Class Plaintiffs.
- 9. At all times relevant herein. Defendants acted by and through their agents, servants, and employees, each of whom acted at all times relevant herein in the course and scope of their employment with and for Defendants.

#### **CLASS ACTION ALLEGATIONS**

- 10. The foregoing paragraphs are incorporated herein as if set forth in their entirety.
- 11. Pursuant to Rule 1702, et seq. of the Pennsylvania Rules of Civil Procedure. Pennsylvania Named Plaintiffs bring their claims for relief to redress Defendants' violations of the WPCA and Pennsylvania common law on behalf of themselves and those similarly situated.
- 12. Specifically. Named Plaintiffs seek to represent a class of all individuals who work or worked for Defendants within the last three (3) years and who were subject to Defendants' unlawful policies, as discussed *infra*.
- 13. The class is so numerous that the joinder of all class members is impracticable. Named Plaintiffs do not know the exact size of the class, as such information is in the exclusive control of Defendants: however, on information and belief, the number of potential class members is at least 40.
- 14. Named Plaintiffs' claims are typical of the claims of the Class Plaintiffs, because Named Plaintiffs, like all Class Plaintiffs, were employees of Defendants in Pennsylvania within the last four (4) years and to whom Defendants failed to pay all wages due by unlawfully deducting pay.
- 15. Named Plaintiffs will fairly and adequately protect the interests of the Class Plaintiffs because Named Plaintiffs' interests are coincident with, and not antagonistic to, those

of the class. Named Plaintiffs have retained counsel with substantial experience in the prosecution of claims involving employee wage disputes.

- 16. No difficulties are likely to be encountered in the management of this class action that would preclude its maintenance as a class action. The class will be easily identifiable from Defendants' records.
- 17. A class action provides a fair and efficient method for adjudication of this controversy. Such treatment will allow all similarly situated individuals to prosecute their common claims in a single forum simultaneously. Prosecution of separate actions by individual members of the putative class would create the risk of inconsistent or varying adjudications with respect to individual members of the class that would establish incompatible standards of conduct for Defendants.
- 18. Questions of law and fact that are common to the members of the class predominate over questions that affect only individual members of the class. Among the questions of law and fact that are common to the class are whether Defendants failed to pay Named Plaintiffs and Class Plaintiffs all wages due by unlawfully deducting from their wages.

#### FACTUAL BACKGROUND

- 19. The foregoing paragraphs are incorporated herein as if set forth in full.
- 20. Named Plaintiffs and Class Plaintiffs are current and/or former hourly employees of Defendants, who within the last four years have worked or are presently working for Defendants as Registered Nurses or Dialysis Technicians.
- 21. In or around 2006, Named Plaintiff Bosler began working for Defendants as a Registered Nurse.
  - 22. Named Plaintiff Bosler currently works at Defendants' South Allentown location.

- 23. Defendants pay Named Plaintiff Bosler an hourly rate of \$31.32 plus a \$1.80 shift differential per hour.
- 24. In or around 1991, Named Plaintiff Transue began working for Defendants as a Dialysis Technician.
- 25. Named Plaintiff Transue currently works at Defendants South Allentown location.
- 26. Defendants pay Named Plaintiff Transue an hourly rate \$19.40 plus a \$1.50 shift differential per hour.
- 27. In or around 2008. Named Plaintiff Brooks began working for Defendants as a Dialvsis Technician.
- 28. In or around 2009, Named Plaintiff Brooks began working the night shift at Defendants' Bethlehem and South Allentown locations.
- 29. Defendants pay Named Plaintiff Brooks an hourly rate \$16.72 plus a \$1.00 shift differential per hour.
- 30. Defendants allow Named Plaintiffs to take a 30-minute, unpaid meal break during each shift.
- 31. Defendants' policies require a staff/patient ratio of at least one (1) staff member for every five (5) patients at all times during Named Plaintiffs' shifts.
- 32. Named Plaintiffs each work alongside two (2) other staff members during their shifts (three (3) total staff members) to cover patients that number between 11 and 15.
- 33. Due to Defendants' ratio policy. Named Plaintiffs are not permitted to leave the building during meal breaks.
  - 34. Therefore, Named Plaintiffs have rarely, if ever, taken a bona-fide meal break.

- 35. Accordingly, Defendants regularly dock Named Plaintiffs for 30-minute meal breaks which Named Plaintiffs do not take, resulting in Named Plaintiffs not being paid for all hours worked.
- 36. Defendants allow/allowed Class Plaintiffs to take a 30 minute, unpaid meal break each day they work/worked.
- 37. Defendants' policies require/required a staff/patient ratio of at least one (1) staff member for every five (5) patients at all times during Class Plaintiffs' shifts.
- 38. Due to Defendants' ratio policy, Class Plaintiffs are/were not permitted to leave the building during said meal breaks.
  - 39. Therefore, Class Plaintiffs rarely, if ever, take/took a bona-fide meal break.
- 40. Accordingly, Defendants regularly dock/docked Class Plaintiffs for 30-minute meal breaks which Class Plaintiffs do/did not take, resulting in Class Plaintiffs not being paid for all hours worked.
- 41. As a result of Defendants' conduct, as set forth above, Named Plaintiffs and Class Plaintiffs have suffered damages.

#### COUNT I

# Pennsylvania Wage Payment and Collection Law ("WPCL") (Failure to Pay All Wages Owed) (Named Plaintiffs and Class Plaintiffs v. Defendants)

- 42. The foregoing paragraphs are incorporated herein as if set forth in full.
- 43. At all times relevant herein. Defendants have and continue to be an "employer" within the meaning of the WPCL.
- 44. At all times relevant herein, Named Plaintiffs and Class Plaintiffs were employed by Defendants as "employees" within the meaning of the WPCL.

- 45. Defendants failed to pay Named Plaintiffs and Class Plaintiffs all wages owed by unlawfully deducting 30 minutes per shift for breaks that were not bona-fide meal breaks.
- 46. As a result of Defendants unlawful conduct. Named Plaintiffs and Class Plaintiffs have suffered damages as set forth herein.

# COUNT II <u>Pennsylvania Common Law</u> (Unjust Enrichment) (Named Plaintiffs and Class Plaintiffs v. Defendants)

- 47. The foregoing paragraphs are incorporated herein as if set forth in full.
- 48. By unlawfully deducting 30 minutes from Named Plaintiffs' and Class Plaintiffs' wages each workweek. Defendants have been unjustly enriched.
- 49. As a result of Defendants' unlawful conduct. Named Plaintiffs and Class Plaintiffs have suffered damages as set forth herein.

WHEREFORE, Named Plaintiffs and Class Plaintiffs pray that this Court enter an Order providing that:

- A. Defendants are to be prohibited from continuing to maintain their illegal policy, practice or custom in violation of federal and state wage and hour laws:
- B. Defendants are to compensate, reimburse, and make Named Plaintiffs and Class Plaintiffs whole for any and all pay and benefits they would have received had it not been for Defendants' illegal actions, including but not limited to past lost earnings:
- C. Named Plaintiffs and Class Plaintiffs are to be awarded liquidated damages for Defendants' illegal actions, as provided under applicable law:
- D. Named Plaintiffs and Class Plaintiffs are to be awarded the costs and expenses of this action and reasonable legal fees as provided under applicable law:

E. Named Plaintiffs and Class Plaintiffs are to be awarded any and all other equitable and legal relief as the Court deems appropriate.

Respectfully Submitted,

/s/ Richard Swartz

Richard S. Swartz, Esq. . . Justin L. Swidler, Esq. Matthew D. Miller, Esq. SWARTZ SWIDLER, LLC

1878 Marlton Pike East, Ste. 10 Cherry Hill, NJ 08003

Phone: (856) 685-7420

Fax: (856) 685-7417

Date: December 10, 2013

### DEMAND TO PRESERVE EVIDENCE

Defendants are hereby directed to preserve all physical and electronic information pertaining in any way to Named Plaintiffs' and Class Plaintiffs' employment, to Named Plaintiffs' and Class Plaintiffs' cause of action and/or prayers for relief, and to any defenses to same, including, but not limited to, electronic data storage, closed circuit TV footage, digital images, computer images, cache memory, searchable data, emails, spread sheets, employment files, memos, text messages, any and all online social or work related websites, entries on social networking sites (including, but not limited to, Facebook, Twitter, MySpace, etc.), and any other information and/or data and/or things and/or documents which may be relevant to any claim or defense in this litigation.

# Exhibit "B"

### IN THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS OF LEHIGH COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA

SALLY BOSLER, DEBORAH TRANSUE and DANA BROOKS	) ) CIVIL DIVISION ) CASE NO 2014 C 128
Plaintiffs,	) CASE NO. 2014-C-138
V.	)
FRESENIUS MEDICAL CARE NORTH AMERICA,	)
Defendant.	) )

# STIPULATION TO EXTEND TIME TO ANSWER, MOVE OR OTHERWISE PLEAD

It is hereby stipulated, by and between the undersigned counsel, that the time within which defendant Fresenius Medical Care North America may file an answer, motion or otherwise plead in response to plaintiff's Complaint be extended to and include March 18, 2014.

Richard S. Swartz, Esquire
Justin L. Swidler, Esquire
Matthew D. Miller, Esquire
SWARTZ SWIDLER LLC
1878 Marlton Pike, Suite 10
Cherry Hill, NJ 08003
Attorneys for Plaintiffs

DATED: March 4, 2014

Stephanie J. Peet, Esquire JACKSON LEWIS P.C.

Three Parkway

1601 Cherry Street, Suite 1350

Philadelphia, PA 19102

Attorneys for Defendants

# Exhibit "C"

# UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA

SALLY BOSLER, on behalf of herself and those similarly situated. 1050 Hosensack Road Palm, PA 18070	: Civil Action No.:
and	; ;
DEBORAH TRANSUE, on behalf of herself and those similarly situated. 913 Sprint Street Bethlehem, PA 18018	
and	: :
Dana Brooks 913 Spring Street Bethlehem, PA 18103	: : :
Plaintiffs.	: :
v.	; ;
FRESENIUS MEDICAL CARE NORTH AMERICA 2820 Mitchell Avenue Allentown, PA 18103	: : : :
and	: :
JOHN DOES 1-10	: :
Defendants.	: :

# **DECLARATION OF CLAIRE CALLAHAN**

- 1, Claire Callahan, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1746, declare as follows:
- 1. I submit this declaration in the above-captioned matter. The following facts are within my personal knowledge, and I would so testify if called to be a witness in this matter.

- 2. I am currently employed by Fresenius Management Services, Inc. ("FMS"), a wholly owned subsidiary of Bio-Medical Applications Management Company, Inc., which also owns Defendant Bio-Medical Applications of Pennsylvania, Inc. ("BMA-PA" or "Defendant") (improperly pled in the Complaint as "Fresenius Medical Care North America") as Senior Vice President, People Management. I have worked for FMS and its predecessors since 1985.
- 3. BMA-PA is incorporated in the State of Delaware and maintains its principal place of business in the Commonwealth of Massachusetts.
- I reviewed relevant records regarding the number of Registered Nurses and 4. Patient Care Technicians employed by BMA-PA in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania from January 2010 through January 2014. The number of current and/or former Registered Nurses and Patient Care Technicians employed in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania during that time period exceeds 2,000 individuals.

I declare under the penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

This the  $12^{th}$  day of March, 2014.

day of March, 2014 Sworn to and subscribed before me

Notary Public-Commonwealth of

My Commission Expires:

4822-2807-2217, v. 1

# Exhibit "D"

### IN THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS OF LEHIGH COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA

SALLY BOSLER, DEBORAH TRANSUE and DANA BROOKS	) ) CIVIL DIVISION ) CASE NO. 2014-C-138
Plaintiffs,	) CASE NO. 2014-C-136
V.	)
FRESENIUS MEDICAL CARE NORTH	)
AMERICA,	)
Defendant.	_ )

# NOTICE OF REMOVAL OF CASE FROM THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS OF LEHIGH COUNTY

To: Clerk of Judicial Records – Civil Division Lehigh County Courthouse 455 West Hamilton Street Room 122 Allentown, PA 18101-1614

> Richard S. Swartz, Esq. Matthew D. Miller, Esq. Swartz Swidler LLC 1878 Marlton Pike, Suite 10 Cherry Hill, NJ 08003 Attorneys for Plaintiffs

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that Defendant, Bio-Medical Applications of Pennsylvania, Inc. ("BMA-PA" or "Defendant") (improperly pled as "Fresenius Medical Care North America") has forwarded for filing its notice and petition for removal of this action to the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania on March 13, 2014. A copy of the notice and petition filed with the United States District Court is submitted herewith as Exhibit "A".

PLEASE TAKE FURTHER NOTICE, that Defendant hereby files a copy of its notice and petition with the Court of Common Pleas of Lehigh County, in accordance with 28 U.S.C. §1446.

Respectfully submitted,

JACKSON LEWIS P.C.

By:

Stephanie J. Peet (PA 91744)

Three Parkway
1601 Cherry Street

Suite 1350

Philadelphia, PA19102

T: (267) 319-7802 F: (215) 399-2249

ATTORNEYS FOR DEFENDANT

Dated: March 13, 2014

4814-5284-8921, v. 1

## JACKSON LEWIS P.C.

Stephanie J. Peet Three Parkway 1601 Cherry Street Suite 1350 Philadelphia, PA 19102 T: (267) 319-7802

T: (267) 319-7802 F: (215) 399-2249

ATTORNEYS FOR DEFENDANT

# UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA

SALLY BOSLER, on behalf of herself and those similarly situated. 1050 Hosensack Road Palm, PA 18070	: : Civil Action No.: : :
and	· :
DEBORAH TRANSUE, on behalf of herself and those similarly situated. 913 Spring Street Bethlehem, PA 18018	: NOTICE OF COMPLIANCE : WITH 28 U.S.C. § 1446(d) :
and	· :
DANA BROOKS 913 Spring Street Bethlehem, PA 18018	· : : :
Plaintiffs.	:
V	:
FRESENIUS MEDICAL CARE NORTH AMERICA 2820 Mitchell Avenue Allentown, PA 18103	; ; ;
and	; ;
JOHN DOES 1-10	; ;

Defendants.

To:

Michael E. Kunz, Clerk of Court United States District Court Eastern District of Pennsylvania

U.S. Courthouse

601 Market Street, Room 2609 Philadelphia, PA 19106-1797

Richard S. Swartz, Esq. Matthew D. Miller, Esq. Swartz Swidler LLC

1878 Marlton Pike, Suite 10

Cherry Hill, NJ 08003

Pursuant to the requirements of 28 U.S.C. § 1446(d), on March 13, 2014, a Notice of Filing of Petition for Removal, a true copy of which is attached hereto as Exhibit "A", has been sent to the Clerk of the Court of Common Pleas of Lehigh County, Pennsylvania for filing.

Respectfully submitted,

JACKSON LEWIS P.C.

By:

Stephanie J. Peet (PA 91744)

Three Parkway 1601 Cherry Street

**Suite 1350** 

Philadelphia, PA19102

T: (267) 319-7802 F: (215) 399-2249

ATTORNEYS FOR DEFENDANT

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